



# Past Tenses

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# Simple Past

- ❑ Uma ação em um determinado tempo no passado (tempo específico)

David **Painted** the house on August.

I **saw** Andrew last Friday.

- ❑ Uma ação que “finalizou” no passado:

Meredith **planted** a tree.

I **bought** a car last month.

# Present Perfect

☐ Uma ação em um tempo **in**determinado no passado (não sei quando)

**Tom has travelled** to England before.

**My parents have said** this to me.

☐ Quando você não sabe se aconteceu nem quando:

**Have** you ever **travelled** by airplane?

You **have been** to Canada already, right?

# Present Perfect

☐ Mudanças ao longo do tempo (ações iniciadas no passado e que ainda acontecem)

**My English *has improved* since last time we talked.**

☐ Ações incompletas:

**I *have lived* in Natal since 2016.**

**I *have not finished* yet.**

☐ Múltiplas ações no passado:

**I *have gone* to the bank twice today.**

# Past Progressive/ Continuous

❑ Uma ação que foi “interrompida” no passado.

**A car crashed when I **was talking** to Andrew.**

❑ Ações que acontecem ao mesmo tempo no passado:

**My mother **was having** dinner while my sister **was talking** by the phone.**

# Past Perfect

- ❑ Ação que aconteceu no passado anterior a outra ação também no passado:  
**Bob had already eaten the cake when Lucy arrived at the apartment.**
- ❑ Obs: **ALREADY** sempre pode ser colocado no meio de **HAD + VERBO** tanto no present perfect quanto no past perfect.
- ❑ O **past perfect** sempre vem com uma frase no **simple past** para ter sentido, a menos que a frase esteja com o sentido subentendido.

# Interrogativas, negativas e respostas curtas.

❑ Todas as formas de passado estudadas fazem a negativa apenas acrescentando o NOT após o verbo, **exceto** com o simple past que usa DID:

I **played** guitar. – I **didn't play** guitar.

I **wasn't dancing** when Bob arrived.

She **hasn't finished** the exercise yet.

Lia **hadn't organized** the book before Lucy called.

# Interrogativas, negativas e respostas curtas.

☐ Todas as formas de passado estudadas fazem a interrogativa apenas colocando o auxiliar no início da frase, **exceto** com o simple past que usa DID:  
**John played** guitar. – **Did** John **play** guitar?

**Were** you **having** lunch when I texted you?

**Have** they **done** what the teacher asked?

**Had** Patty **discovered** the truth when they left?



# Resposta curta

☐ Todas as formas de passado estudadas possuem uma forma de resposta do tipo YES/NO utilizando o mesmo auxiliar que aparece na pergunta:

**Did John play** guitar? Yes, he **did**. No, he **didn't**

**Were** they **having** lunch when I texted you?

Yes, they **were**. No, they **weren't**.

**Have** they **done** what the teacher asked?

Yes, they **have**. No, they **haven't**.

**Had** Patty **discovered** the truth when they left?

Yes, she **had**. No, she **hadn't**.

# Exercise

Last night, while I (**do**) my homework, Angela (**call**) . She said she (**call**) me on her cell phone from her biology classroom at UCLA. I asked her if she (**wait**) for class, but she (**say**) that the professor was at the front of the hall lecturing while she (**talk**) to me. I couldn't believe she (**make**) a phone call during the lecture. I (**ask**) what was going on.

She said her biology professor was so boring that several of the students (**sleep, actually**) in class. Some of the students (**talk**) about their plans for the weekend and the student next to her (**draw**) a picture of a horse. When Angela (**tell**) me she was not satisfied with the class, I (**mention**) that my biology professor was quite good and (**suggest**) that she switch to my class. She (**try**) to have biology classes before but, actually, she doesn't like biology. She (**do**) Science class last semestre, but she (**tell**) me she (**improve-not**) a lot, then she (**decide**) to quit.

While we (**talk**), I (**hear**) her professor yell, "Miss, are you making a phone call?" Suddenly, the line (**go**) dead. I (**hang**) up the phone and (**go**) to the kitchen to make dinner. As I (**cut**) vegetables for a salad, the phone (**ring**) once again. It (**be**) Angela, but this time she wasn't sitting in class. The professor (**ask**) her to leave the room before she (**call**) me again.

**THANKS FOR YOUR**



**ATTENTION**

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