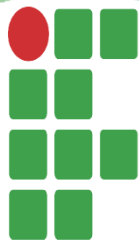


Inglês I

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**INSTITUTO
FEDERAL**

Rio Grande do Norte

**Campus
Nova Cruz**



**MINISTÉRIO DA
EDUCAÇÃO**



**Pró-reitoria de
Ensino do IFRN**

PROEN

Articles

Definite

the

Indefinite

a, an

1. Usa-se **the**

Quando se quer falar sobre **algo em particular**.

The capital of Brazil is Brasilia.

Look! I found **the** same teddy bear I had when I was a baby.

Have you seen **the** car keys?

The president of Brazil is a woman.

Could you open **the** windows when you arrive at **the** house?

I saw **the** neighbor at the supermarket.

2. Usa-se **a** ou **an**

quando se quer falar sobre **algo de maneira geral**.

Laila was born in **a** town in Japan.

I sometimes have **an** egg and **a** cup of tea for breakfast.

Let's watch **a** movie.

I need **a** new laptop. Mine is too old.

Do you have **a** car?

Regras de uso A x AN

- **A:** Use **a** antes de palavras com “som” de consoante.

Example: **a** red pen (uma caneta vermelha)

- **An:** Use **an** antes de palavras com “som” de vogal.

Example: **an** apple. (uma maçã)

- **Som de consoante:**

- a boy
- a school
- a girl
- a house
- a hotel
- a university
- a one-way street
- a European trip
- a herb (British)

- **Som de vogal:**

- an American girl
- an aunt
- an idol
- an hour
- an honor
- an unhappy guy
- an old school
- an elephant
- an herb (American)

Exercise 1

Utilize **A** ou **AN** conforme a frase:

- 1) Peter has _____ aunt in Berlin.
- 2) The speed of this car was 160 miles _____ hour.
- 3) Emily needs _____ new desk in her room.
- 4) She has _____ exercise book in her school bag.
- 5) Ben has _____ old bike.
- 6) Lucy has _____ dog.
- 7) I need _____ blue pen.
- 8) We listen to _____ English CD.
- 9) Let's sing _____ song.
- 10) They finished _____ unit.

Exercise 2

Use **A** ou **AN**:

1. _____ chair.
2. _____ backpack.
3. _____ armchair.
4. _____ pencil.
5. _____ blouse.
6. _____ egg.
7. _____ cat.
8. _____ eraser.
9. _____ English teacher.
10. _____ clip.

Preencha os espaços com **the**, **a** ou **an**:

There was _____ man and _____ woman. They were in _____ bar. _____ woman ordered _____ drink and _____ hamburger. _____ man ordered _____ soda and _____ steak. She asked for _____ bill. She asked _____ man if he could pay _____ bill, since she had no money with her. He said: "Sure, but do you think _____ bar will accept _____ check? I don't have _____ credit card and any money.

Exercise 3

Use **the**, **a** ou **an** corretamente de acordo com a frase:

- 1) _____ blue dress looks nicer than _____ black one.
- 2) I work at _____ weekends once _____ month.
- 3) Where's _____ book I lent you last week?
- 4) Are you living in _____ same house?
- 5) Sara is _____ teacher and her husband is _____ actor.
- 6) I usually have lunch at _____ same restaurant.
- 7) _____ fish here doesn't look fresh.
- 8) My mom likes _____ cake from _____ bakery near home.
- 9) Cris has _____ terrible headache.
- 10) _____ longest river in the world is _____ Nile.

QUESTION WORDS

Which

Que, qual

Why

Por quê

What

O que, qual

Where

Onde

Who

Quem

When

Quando

Whose

Cujo/a, de quem

How

Como

QUESTION WORDS

Which

 subjects do you prefer? English and art.

Where

 do you live?
I live in Spain.

Why

 are you late?
Because I overslept.

This is my sweatshirt.

Whose

 is that?

When

 is the football match? It's next Sunday.

How

 old are you?
I'm twelve.

QUESTION WORDS

What

_____ is your name?

My name is Paul.

Whose

_____ car is that?

It's ours.

Who

_____ wrote *Hamlet*?

William Shakespeare.

Where

_____ are you from?

I'm from Uganda.

How

Construções especiais com HOW:

How many/much...?
(Quanto/Quantos...?)

How many dogs do you have?
(Quantos cachorros você tem?)

How much money did you spend?
(Quanto dinheiro você gastou?)

How old...?
(Quantos anos...?)

How old are you?
(Quantos anos você tem?)

How far...?
(Qual a distância...?)

How far is your school from here?
(Qual a distância da sua escola daqui?)

How long...?
(Quanto tempo...?)

How long have you been married?
(Há quanto tempo você está casada?)

How often...?
(Qual a frequência...?)

How often do you play soccer?
(Com qual frequência você joga bola?)

How tall...?
(Qual a altura...?) => pessoas

How tall is your son?
(Qual a altura do seu filho?)

How high...? (Qual a altura...?) => objetos/seres inanimados	How high is that mountain? (Qual a altura daquela montanha?)
How deep...? (Qual a profundidade...?)	How deep is this river? (Qual a profundidade desse rio?)
How fast...? (Qual a velocidade...?)	How fast is a lion? (Qual a velocidade de um leão?)
How well...? (Quão bem...?)	How well do you speak French? (Quão bem você fala francês?)
How big...? (Qual o tamanho...?)	How big is the apartment? (Qual o tamanho do apartamento?)
How come...? (informal) (Como?)	How come I didn't meet her? (Como eu não a encontrei?)

IDENTITY CARD



- NAME: Maria **WHAT'S YOUR NAME?**
- SURNAME: Baldi **HOW DO YOU SPELL IT?**
- AGE: 33 **HOW OLD ARE YOU?**
- BIRTHDAY: 10th September **WHEN IS YOUR BIRTHDAY?**
- ADDRESS: 962, Crawford Street **WHAT'S YOUR ADDRESS?**
- PHONE NUMBER: 887629012 **WHAT'S YOUR PHONE NUMBER?**
- COUNTRY: Italy **WHERE ARE YOU FROM?**
- NATIONALITY: Italian **WHAT'S YOUR NATIONALITY?**
- JOB: Architect **WHAT'S YOUR JOB?**

IDENTITY CARD



- NAME: Lee **WHAT'S YOUR NAME?**
- SURNAME: Wilson **HOW DO YOU SPELL IT?**
- AGE: 25 **HOW OLD ARE YOU?**
- BIRTHDAY: 9th June **WHEN IS YOUR BIRTHDAY?**
- ADDRESS: 32, Trafalgar Square **WHAT'S YOUR ADDRESS?**
- PHONE NUMBER: 900562853 **WHAT'S YOUR PHONE NUMBER?**
- COUNTRY: U. S. A. **WHERE ARE YOU FROM?**
- NATIONALITY: American **WHAT'S YOUR NATIONALITY?**
- JOB: Singer **WHAT'S YOUR JOB?**

ADJECTIVES ORDER

1

OPINION

- amazing, fantastic, wonderful, awful ...

2

SIZE, LENGTH, HEIGHT

- small, big, tall, short, long, huge ...

3

PHISICAL QUALITY

- thick, thin, smooth, sharp, hard, soft ...

4

AGE

- young, ancient, old, teenage, mature ...

5

SHAPE

- square, round, circular, rectangular

6

COLOUR

- white, yellow, red, pink, black, green ...

7

ORIGIN

- Spanish, British, English, French ...

8

MATERIAL

- wooden, plastic, metal, cotton, gold

9

PURPOSE

- cooking, cleaning, sewing, washing ...



A

beautiful

tiny

old

Italian



car

A

tall

young

black

American

player



An

expensive

antique

square

silver

mirror

A

big

sharp

metal

cooking

knife



A

cute

little

smooth

white



dog

A

smart

strong

British

teenager



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